

# First Year M.A Degree Examinations

August / September 2014

(Directorate of Distance Education)

EDUCATION

DPA 510 Paper – I : Philosophical And Sociological Perspectives In Education

Time : 3 hrs]

[Max. Marks : 80 (Freshers)

70 (Repeaters)

Instructions to candidates:

«ZÁyðUkÁ ÚE , KEZEUKÁ :

1. Students who have attended 30 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 70 Marks.  
30 CAPUKÁ DAVj PÁ ÚZvAiiR-Aii° è SgÁ<sup>a</sup>Á «ZÁyðUkÁ 70 CAPUKÁ ÚEÚÚÚE Gvj , Á ÁPÁ.
2. Students who have attended 20 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 80 Marks.  
20 CAPUKÁ DAVj PÁ ÚZvAiiR-Aii° è SgÁ<sup>a</sup>Á «ZÁyðUkÁ 80 CAPUKÁ ÚEÚÚÚE Gvj , Á ÁPÁ.
3. Answer any Five (05) questions from section A ( for students under both 70 and 80 marks scheme). Each question carries 14 marks  
« ÁUA J EA CrAii° è Aii<sup>a</sup>ÁZÁZÚE LZÁ (05) ÚEÚÚÚE Gvj <sup>1</sup>. (70 & 80 CAPUKÁ JgkÁ ÚZvAii «ZÁyðUkÁ ÚE ÚEÚÚÚE 14 CAPUKÁ.
4. Q. No. 11 in section B is compulsory for the students under 80 marks.  
80 CAPUKÁ ÚZvAiiR-Aii° è SgÁ<sup>a</sup>Á «ZÁyðUkÁ « ÁUA © Aii° Aii 11 EAiiÁ ÚEÚÚÚE PkÁAii<sup>a</sup>ÁV Gvj , Á<sup>a</sup>LÁ.

## Section – A

« ÁUA - J

Answer any Five of the following questions. All question carry equal marks.  
PÁvEA Aii<sup>a</sup>ÁZÁZÚE LZÁ ÚEÚÚÚE Gvj <sup>1</sup> j. J ÁE ÚEÚÚÚE , PÁEA CAPUKÁ.

1. Explain the meaning of philosophy and bring out the need for philosophical frame work of education  
vÁEÁ , ÚZÁ CxÐ<sup>a</sup> EÁB «±LÁ<sup>1</sup> á ÁvÁÚ ZPÁÚ PÉ vÁWPA ZÉPHÚEÁ C<sup>a</sup> ÁPvÁiiÁEÁB , ÚÁ<sup>1</sup>.
2. Discuss the influence of philosophy on the aims of education and curriculum.  
ZPÁÚ ZÁ ÚÁJ ÚKÁ á ÁvÁÚ ÚEÚÚÚE ÁZÁ á ÁÁ É vÁEÁ , ÚZÁ ÚE Á<sup>a</sup> P EÁB ZÁ<sup>0</sup>1.
3. Critically examine the present challenges of value education. Elucidate the strategies of value education.  
á ÁE<sup>0</sup>á ZPÁÚ ZÁ ÚEÚÚÚE , P Á<sup>0</sup>ÁUÚEÁB «±ÁÚÁVPP ÁV Új ZÁ<sup>0</sup> 1.. á ÁE<sup>0</sup>á ZPÁÚ ZÁ vP ÁvÁiiÁ SUÉ «±ÁÁPj <sup>1</sup>.

4. Explain the meaning and different ways of acquiring knowledge.  
 eAEZÄ CxD a AVÄU CZIEÄB ¥qAIAA aA «ZÄ a AÄUÖUMÄEB «±ZÄT 1.
5. Explain the role of community in solving problems of education in the present context.  
 ¥ÄÄVÄ , AZÄÄ · DZP è ±EPÄT PA , PÄ , UÄÄEB ¥J ÖJ , ÄAP è , PÄÄZÄÄIÄZÄ ¥ÄVÄEB «aJ 1.
6. Trace out the contributions of Swamy Vivekananda and John Dewey to education.  
 ZPÄT PÄ , ÄÄÄ «a APÄEÄZÄ a AVÄU eÄEi qÄEÄ-ÄÄIÄ a ÄÄ PÄEQÄUÄÄEB «±ZÄT 1.
7. Explain the meaning of social change. What are the factors responsible for social change?  
 , ÄÄÄÄFPÄ SZÄÄ ÄÄ UÄÄIÄ CxD a EÄB «aJ 1. , ÄÄÄÄFPÄ SZÄÄ ÄÄ UÄÄ PÄgÄÄ a ÄUÄ a Ä CA±UÄÄ a PÄ?
8. Define sociology and state the relationship between sociology and education.  
 , PÄÄD±Ä , PÄEB a ÄÄSÄÄ 1 a AVÄU , PÄÄD±Ä , UÄÄ ÖÄUÄE ZPÄT E a UÄÄÄ EÄÄ«EÄ , ÄSÄZPÄEB W½ 1.
9. Discuss the special programmes designed for education of disabled students in our country.  
 EÄÄÄ ZÄÄ±ZP è S®»ÄEÄ a APÄÄ ZPÄT PÄV gÄE | 1ZÄ «±ÄÄÄ PÄgPÄÄ UÄÄEB ZÄÖ 1j .
10. Explain the concepts “Social Stratification” and discuss the role of caste in social stratification.  
 ‘ , ÄÄÄÄFPÄ , UÄÄ ÄPÄÄT ’ ¥J PÄPÄEÄIÄEB «aJ 1j a AVÄU , ÄÄÄÄFPÄ , UÄÄ ÄPÄÄT ZP è eÄWÄIÄ ¥ÄVÄEB ZÄÖ 1.

*Compulsory question for Freshers only)*

2X5=10

11. Answer any two of the following questions:  
 F PÄVÄÄÄIÄÄ a ÄZÄZÄÄE JgÄPÄ GvJ 1.

- a. Education and society  
 ZPÄT a AVÄU , PÄÄD
- b. Enculturation and education  
 Gvi , Ä , ÄWÄPÄÄT a AVÄU ZPÄT
- c. Types of social mobility  
 , ÄÄÄÄFPÄ , ÄZÄPÄEÄIÄ «ZÄÄÄ
- d. Axiology and education  
 a ÄE®ÄÄÄ a ÄÄÄ , E a AVÄU ZPÄT

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First Year M.A Degree Examinations

August / September 2014

(Directorate of Distance Education)

EDUCATION

DPA 520 Paper – II : Psychological Perspectives Of Education

Time : 3 hrs]

[Max. Marks : 80 (Freshers)

70 (Repeaters)

Instructions to candidates:

«ZÁÿÖUÍÚÉ , ÁEZÉUÁ :

- 1. Students who have attended 30 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 70 Marks.  
30 CAPUMÁ DAVj PÁ ÿZÍVAiÁrAiÁ ° è SgÁªÁ «ZÁÿÖUÍÚÁ 70 CAPUMÁ ÿÁÁUÍÚÉ Gvjj , Á ÁPÁ.
- 2. Students who have attended 20 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 80 Marks.  
20 CAPUMÁ DAVj PÁ ÿZÍVAiÁrAiÁ ° è SgÁªÁ «ZÁÿÖUÍÚÁ 80 CAPUMÁ ÿÁÁUÍÚÉ Gvjj , Á ÁPÁ.
- 3. Answer any Five (05) questions from section A ( for students under both 70 and 80 marks scheme). Each question carries 14 marks  
«ÁUA J EA CrAiÁ ° è AiÁªÁ ÁZÁZÁE Lzá (05) ÿÁÁUÍÚÉ Gvjj ¹. (70 & 80 CAPUMÁ JgbÁ ÿZÍVAiÁ «ZÁÿÖUÍÚÉ CEÁ-Á, ÁVÉÁ) ÿÁÁUÍÚÉ 14 CAPUMÁ.
- 4. Q. No. 11 in section B is compulsory for the students under 80 marks.  
80 CAPUMÁ ÿZÍVAiÁrAiÁ ° è SgÁªÁ «ZÁÿÖUÍÚÁ «ÁUA © AiÁªÁiÁ 11 EAÁiÁ ÿÁÁUÍÚÉ PÁÁÁiÁªÁV Gvjj , ÁªÁÁ.

Section – A

«ÁUA – J

Answer any Five of the following questions. All question carry equal marks.

PÁÁÁÁiÁªÁªÁZÁZÁE Lzá ÿÁÁUÍÚÉ Gvjj ¹j. J-Áé ÿÁÁUÍÚÉ , PÁÁÁÁ CAPUMÁ.

- 1. a) Bring out the relationship between education & psychology.  
zPÁEªª ÁÁVÁUª ÁEKEÁ «EAÁEÁ EÁÁÁ «EA , ÁSAZPÁEÁ «ÁÁZÁª¹.
- b) “observation is the most widely used method of study” justify.  
:«ÁPLÁ «ZÁEPÁ SªÁ S¼PÁiÁÁVÁªªÁ CZAÁEÁ «ZÁEK , PÁÿÖ¹.
- 2. a) Explain the main tenets of Gertalt school, with suitable examples.  
UÉ ÁÓiÓ ±Á-ÁiÁªª ÁASÁªªÁUÁEÁª , ÁEPÁ GZÁªÁÁUÁª , ÁVÁª «ªj¹.
- b) How is school of humanism relevant in the present society?  
ÿÁÁUÁª , PÁÁDZPªªª ÁÁÁEÁªªªÁZPªªª ÁUÉ , PÁÁDª , PÁVZPª



b) Discuss Spearman's two factor theory with an example.  
GzA°bJuf „»vA 1AiAgia AEigP gA JgqA WIA PAA±UMA 1zAAvP EAB Zbaδ¹.

10. a) Elucidate the main tenets of Eyesenet's biological typology.  
L „APigP gA ef«PA «zA «μzA¹.

b) What are the characteristics of well adjusted person & how do you help them to become well adjusted?  
GVPA °FEAZA tPE G¼P gA ©Pit UMAEA? °AvAU CZEAB °FEAAZPA °AUE „P AAiA aIAr«j .

**Compulsory question for Freshers only)**

2X5=10

b) Answer any two of the following questions:  
F P¼V EAiAa IzAzgE JgqP E GvJ ¹.

a. Enumerate two merits of case-study  
a DU CZAiAEZA JgqA UA tUM EAB ¥hθ IAr

b. Mention two uses of socio metry  
-----JgqA G¥AiFEAUUM EAB w½¹.

c. List two differences between classical conditionship & operant cloudily  
QAiAdEa CEASAZa PP PE a AvAU PP PAiA Eba«EA JgqA a VAa, UUM EAB w½¹.

d. Briefly explain structure of personality according Freud.  
¥AAiAogP gA ¥PAgA a DUZA gZE AiAEAB «aJ ¹.

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First Year M.A Degree Examinations

August / September 2014

(Directorate of Distance Education)

EDUCATION

DPA 530 Paper – III : Education in Emerging India

Time : 3 hrs]

[Max. Marks : 80 (Freshers)

70 (Repeaters)

Instructions to candidates:

«ZÁyÖUMÄ, ÆZEUMÄ :

- 1. Students who have attended 30 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 70 Marks.  
30 CAPUMÄ DAVj PÄ ¥ZÄVAiÄrAiÄ° è SgÄ<sup>a</sup>Ä «ZÁyÖUMÄ 70 CAPUMÄ ¥ÄBUNZUE Gvjj, Ä ÄPÄ.
- 2. Students who have attended 20 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 80 Marks.  
20 CAPUMÄ DAVj PÄ ¥ZÄVAiÄrAiÄ° è SgÄ<sup>a</sup>Ä «ZÁyÖUMÄ 80 CAPUMÄ ¥ÄBUNZUE Gvjj, Ä ÄPÄ.
- 3. Answer any Five (05) questions from section A (for students under both 70 and 80 marks scheme). Each question carries 14 marks  
«<sup>·</sup>ÄUA J EA CrAiÄ° è AiÄ<sup>a</sup>ÄZÄZÄÄE LZÄ (05) ¥ÄBUNZUE Gvjj<sup>1</sup>. (70 & 80 CAPUMÄ JgÄÄ ¥ZÄVAiÄ «ZÁyÖUMÄZUE CEÄ-Ä, ÄVÄÄ) ¥Ä ¥ÄBUE 14 CAPUMÄ.
- 4. Q. No. 11 in section B is compulsory for the students under 80 marks.  
80 CAPUMÄ ¥ZÄVAiÄrAiÄ° è SgÄ<sup>a</sup>Ä «ZÁyÖUMÄ «<sup>·</sup>ÄUA © AiÄ<sup>a</sup>ÄiÄ 11 EAÄiÄ ¥ÄBAiÄÄEB PÄÄÄiÄ<sup>a</sup>ÄV Gvjj, Ä<sup>a</sup>ÄZÄ.

Section – A

«<sup>·</sup>ÄUA - J

Answer any Five of the following questions. All question carry equal marks.  
PÄÄVEÄAiÄ<sup>a</sup>ÄZÄZÄÄE LZÄ ¥ÄBUNZUE Gvjj<sup>1</sup>j. J<sup>-</sup>Äe ¥ÄBUNZUE, PÄÄVEÄ CAPUMÄ.

- 1. What is the meaning of education? Explain the different concepts of education.  
ZPÄt ZÄ CxÄ<sup>a</sup>ÄÄÄ? ZPÄt ZÄ «<sup>a</sup>ÄZÄ ¥jj PÄÄEUMÄEB «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>.
- 2. What are the educational contributions of Tagore? Explain the relevance of his contribution to the present educational set up.  
oÄUEGigÄÄ ÄÄ ÄrgÄ<sup>a</sup>Ä ±EPÄt PÄ PÄCÄÄUUMÄÄÄ? ¥ÄÄ ÄVÄ ZPÄt ÄPÄ Ä ÄiÄ° è C<sup>a</sup>ÄÄ PÄCÄÄUÄÄiÄ G¥ÄÄÄPÄÄiÄÄEB «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>.
- 3. Explain the major recommendations of Kothari education commission.  
PÄEOÄj ZPÄt DÄiÄEÄUÄZÄ ¥ÄÄÄÄR Z¥ÄÄÄÄÄÄUMÄÄÄÄÄ «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>.

4. Explain the salient features of national curriculum frame work 2005.  
ಗಾಂತ್ರಿಕವಾಗಿ ಏಕೀಕರಣದ ಒಳಗೆ 2005 ಗಾಂತ್ರಿಕವಾಗಿ ಒಳಗೆ 1.
5. Explain in detail the role of national integral council.  
ಗಾಂತ್ರಿಕವಾಗಿ ಒಳಗೆ ಒಳಗೆ ಒಳಗೆ ಒಳಗೆ 1.
6. Discuss the salient features of Grant-in-code in Karnataka state.  
ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ರಾಜ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಳಗೆ ಒಳಗೆ 1.
7. Explain the agencies of inclusive education at central and state level.  
ಕೇಂದ್ರ ಮತ್ತು ರಾಜ್ಯ ಮಟ್ಟದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಳಗೆ 1.
8. Discuss the various constitutional provisions for education of India.  
ಭಾರತೀಯ ಸಂವಿಧಾನದಲ್ಲಿ ಒಳಗೆ 1.
9. Explain the concept of “Man Making” education according to Swamy Vivekananda.  
ಸ್ವಾಮಿ ವೀಕಾನಂದರ ಅಭಿಪ್ರಾಯದಂತೆ ಒಳಗೆ 1.
10. Define environmental education. Explain the need for eco friendly life styles.  
ಪರಿಸರ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣದ ಅರ್ಥವನ್ನು ವಿವರಿಸಿ. ಒಳಗೆ 1.

**Compulsory question for Freshers only)**

2X5=10

11. Answer any two of the following questions:  
ಒಳಗೆ 1.

- a. Education as self realisation  
ಒಳಗೆ 1
- b. Life skills  
ಒಳಗೆ 1
- c. Karnataka Education Act  
ಕರ್ನಾಟಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ ಅಧಿನಿಯಮ
- d. Adolescence Education  
ವಯಸ್ಕ ಶಿಕ್ಷಣ

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# First Year M.A Degree Examinations

August / September 2014

(Directorate of Distance Education)

EDUCATION

DPA 540 Paper – IV : Methodology & Educational Research and Educational Statistics

Time : 3 hrs]

[Max. Marks : 80 (Freshers)

70 (Repeaters)

Instructions to candidates:

«ZÁÿðUÚÚÉ , ÆZEÜWÁ :

1. Students who have attended 30 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 70 Marks.

30 CAPUWÁ DAVj PÁ ÆZwAiiR-Aii° è Sgá<sup>a</sup>Á «ZÁÿðUÚÚÁ 70 CAPUWÁ ÆZÜWÚÉ Gvj , Á ÁPÁ.

2. Students who have attended 20 Marks IA scheme will have to answer for total of 80 Marks.

20 CAPUWÁ DAVj PÁ ÆZwAiiR-Aii° è Sgá<sup>a</sup>Á «ZÁÿðUÚÚÁ 80 CAPUWÁ ÆZÜWÚÉ Gvj , Á ÁPÁ.

3. Answer any Five (05) questions from section A ( for students under both 70 and 80 marks scheme). Each question carries 14 marks

« ÁUA J EA CrAii° è Aii<sup>a</sup> ÁZÁZÜE LZÁ (05) ÆZÜWÚÉ Gvj <sup>1</sup>. (70 & 80 CAPUWÁ JgÜj ÆZwAii «ZÁÿðUÚÚÉ CEÁ-Á, ÁVZj) Æw ÆZÜÉ 14 CAPUWÁ.

4. Q. No. 11 in section B is compulsory for the students under 80 marks.

80 CAPUWÁ ÆZwAiiR-Aii° è Sgá<sup>a</sup>Á «ZÁÿðUÚÚÁ « ÁUA © Aii° Aii 11 EAii ÆZÜWÚÉ PÜÁAii<sup>a</sup> ÁV Gvj , Á ÁZÁ.

## Section – A

« ÁUA - J

Answer any Five of the following questions. All question carry equal marks.

PÜÁEAii<sup>a</sup> ÁZÁZÜE LZÁ ÆZÜWÚÉ Gvj <sup>1</sup> j. J<sup>-</sup>Áè ÆZÜWÚÉ , PÜÁEA CAPUWÁ.

1. a) Define the term Educational Research and explain characteristics.  
±PÜC PÁ , A±PEÁZEÁiiEÁB<sup>a</sup> ÁiSÁ<sup>a</sup>1<sup>a</sup> ÁVÁÜ CzÜjÁ ÜÁt<sup>®</sup> PÜC ÜMÉÁB «<sup>a</sup>j <sup>1</sup>.
- b) Elucidate the steps in educational research.  
±PÜC PÁ , A±PEÁZEÁii<sup>o</sup> ÁVÜMÉÁB «ÜZÁ<sup>1</sup>.
2. a) Discuss the sources for review of related literature.  
ÁŠACÜwÁ , Á»vÁ<sup>a</sup> Á<sup>1</sup> PEÁPEZÁ DPÜjÜMÉÁB ZÁö<sup>1</sup>
- b) Explain the characteristics of a good hypothesis.  
GvPÁ ÆÁP<sup>®</sup> EÁii ÜÁÁ<sup>®</sup> PÜC ÜMÉÁB «<sup>a</sup>j <sup>1</sup>.



- 3. a) Explain cluster sampling technique with an illustration.  
GZÁ° gLUAÍEACUÉ UAZÓ EP ÁEEÁIÁ VAVP EAB «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>
- b) Suggest methods to reduce sample errors..  
¥WZAIÁEZA ZFEÁUUMÉAB ÁZÁj Á<sup>a</sup>Á «ZÁEUUMÉAB ÁEa<sup>1</sup>.
- 4. a) Explain the steps of historical method of research.  
LW° Á<sup>1</sup>PA Á±FEÁZEÁ «ZÁEZA °AVUUMÉAB «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>.
- b) Discuss the limitations of ethnographic research.  
DEÁAVÁIÁ Á±FEÁZEÁIÁ «ÁWUUMÉAB ZÁ<sup>1</sup>.
- 5. a) Discuss the uses of development studies in educational research.  
±PÁTPÁ CZÁIÁEZA è ÷KÁ ÁTÁUÉ CZÁIÁEZA G¥ÁIÁEÁUUMÉAB ZÁ<sup>0</sup><sup>1</sup>.
- b) Elucidate the role of a control group in experimental research.  
¥ÁÁIÁEVPÁ Á±FEÁZEÁIÁ ° è ±ÁIÁWÁVÁ UAA ! EÁ ¥AVP EAB «MÁCPj<sup>1</sup>.
- 6. a) Explain the characteristics of a good tool.  
GVÁ ÁZÁEZA UÁt®PÁUUMÉAB «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>.
- b) Explain the Likert method of constructing on attitude scale.  
° PÁIÁOgÁ gÁ ÁEÁZEÁGÁIÁ ÁIÁ¥ÁIÁ gZÁEÁ «ZÁEP EAB «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>..
- 7. a) Discuss the uses of standard scores.  
¥PÁÁUÁAPUÁ G¥ÁIÁEÁUUMÉAB ZÁ<sup>0</sup><sup>1</sup>.
- b) List out the characteristics of normal probability curve.  
Á<sup>a</sup>ÁEÁ Á<sup>a</sup> Á<sup>a</sup> Á PÁgÁSÁIÁ UÁt®PÁUUMÉAB ¥Á<sup>0</sup> ÁIÁr
- 8. a) Elucidate the advantages of graphical representation of data.  
ZÁVÁ±ZA EPAè gME¥LÁIÁ CÉAPKE®UUMÉAB «MÁMÁ<sup>1</sup>.
- b) Explain the condition for using parametric and non-parametric tests.  
¥GÁ«ÁWÁIÁ ÁÁVÁUC¥GÁ«ÁWÁIÁ ¥J APUMÉAB SÁÁÁÁ MÁVÁUUMÉAB «<sup>a</sup>j<sup>1</sup>.
- 9. a) Differentiate between type I & type II errors.  
MAZEÉj ÁWÁIÁ ÁÁVÁU JgÁEÉj WÁIÁZFEÁUUMÉAB ÁÁVÁ<sup>1</sup>.
- b) From the given data find if male and female students differ significantly in their opinion towards introduction of moral education at post graduation level.  
F<sup>2</sup> PÁVÉÁ ZÁVÁ±CÁZÁ «ZÁÁy<sup>0</sup> ÁÁVÁU «ZÁÁy<sup>0</sup> ÁIÁGÁ ÁÁVÁEÁVÁGÁ ° ÁVÁZÁE ÉÉWPA ZPÁE  
±qÁ<sup>a</sup> ÁZÁÁ SUE °FEACgÁ ÁC°¥ÁÁIÁZÁE ÁÁVÁU ÁÁEÁTÁ ° ÁVÁÁÁÁÁÁÁÁ Jk ÁÁZÁ  
PÁqÁ»r -Áj.

	Yes (°ÉzÀ)	No (E®)
Male «zÁÿÖ	12	8
Female «zÁÿÖ±AíÁgÀ	18	12

10. a) The achievement scores of students taught with lecture method and project method is given below. Find the t-value and interpret the results.  
 G¥ÉÁ,À «zÁÉÁ °ÁVÁUÁIÉÁÉÁ «zÁÉUÁ °ÁÉ®PÁ´ÉÁÉ¹zÀ «zÁÿÖUÁ,ÁzÉÁ CAPUÁÉÁ F P¼UÉ ±qÁ ÁVzÉ t- °ÁÉ®PÁÉÁ PÁqÁ»r zÁ ¥P´ÁA±PÁÉÁ CxÉ¹.

Method («zÁÉ)	Achievement Mean ,Á,Á,Á	SD	N
Project «zÁÿÖ	12	10	50
Lecture G¥ÉÁ,Á	18	6	50

- b) List out the uses of computers in research  
 ,Á±ÉÁzÉÁí° èUÁ PÁÁÁVzÁ G¥ÁÍÁPÁVÁÍÁÉÁ ¥h® ÁÁr.

*Compulsory question for Freshers only)*

2X5=10

11. Answer any two of the following questions:  
 F P¼VÉÁÁÍÁ°ÁzÁzÁÉ JgÁPÉ GvÁ¹.

- a. Explain the characteristics of a good research report  
 GvÁ¹°ÁzÁ ,Á±ÉÁzÉÁ °ÁÉ®PÁUÁ UÁt®PÁUÁÉÁ «ªj¹
- b. List out the uses of parametric tests  
 ¥ÁÁ«ÁwÁÍÁ ¥ÁÁPÁUÁ G¥ÁÍÉÁUÁÉÁ ¥h® °ÁÁr
- c. Explain the steps of constructing an achievement test  
 ,ÁzÉÁ ¥ÁÁPÁÍÁÉÁ gÁ,Á°ÁVÁUÁÉÁ «ªj¹
- d. Explain the characteristics of a good sample  
 GvÁ¹ ÉPÁÁÉÁÍÁ UÁt®PÁUÁÉÁ «ªj¹

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